

cDNA array

Abstract

Gene Expression Analysis in Basal Ganglia of Manganese-Exposed Rat Based on cDNA Array

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Objectives: This study investigated the gene expression profile in basal ganglia of manganese-exposed rats based on cDNA array analysis.

Methods: For cDNA array, 25 male Sprague-Dawley rats (250 ± 25 g) were intraperitoneally injected with 25 mg/kg B.W./day of $MnCl_2$ (0.3 ml) for 10 days. For dose-related gene expression analysis, rats were intraperitoneally injected with 0.2, 1.0, and 5.0 mg/kg B.W./day of $MnCl_2$ for 10 days. Control rats were injected with an equal volume of saline. RNA samples were extracted from brain tissue and reverse-transcribed in the presence of [^{32}P]-dATP. Membrane sets of the Atlas Rat 1.2 array II and Toxicology array 1.2 kit (Clontech, Palo Alto, CA) were hybridized with cDNA probe sets. Northern blot hybridization method was employed to assess the dose-related gene expression.

Results: Fifty-two genes showed significant changes in expression of more than two-fold. Twenty-eight were up-regulated and 24 were down-regulated in the manganese-exposed group compared to the control. Among the 52 genes, 28 genes including nuclear factor I-X1 (NF1-X1), neuroligin 2 and 3, mitochondrial stress-70 protein (MTHSP70), neurodegeneration-associated protein 1 (Neurodap1), multidrug resistance protein (MDR), and endoplasmic reticulum stress protein 72 (ERP72), were reported for the first time related to the manganese-induced neurotoxic-metabolism in the rat basal ganglia. According to the dose-related gene expression analyses, MTHSP70, Neurodap1 and ERP72 genes were up-regulated compared to the control even in the group exposed to low manganese dose (0.2 mg/kg B.W./day).

Conclusions: Twenty-eight genes detected for the first time in this study were closely related to the manganese-induced neurotoxic-metabolism in the rat basal ganglia and further study of these genes can give some more useful information about the manganese metabolism.

Key Words: Basal ganglia, cDNA array, Dose-related gene expression, Manganese.

· cDNA array

, 가 (tanning), 가 , (antiknoking) (Kim et al, 1994; Park et al, 1991).

(Kim et al, 1994; Park et al., 1991; Lim et al, 1995). 1991

4 (Park et al, 1991) (CO₂ Arc)

(Hong et al, 1998). 1997

2 12

가

manganese superoxide dismutase (Keller et al, 1998), peroxynite

(apoptosis) , gamma-aminobutyric-acid (GABA)

(Gwiazda et al., 2002; Heron et al, 2001; Hirata, 2002; Stredrick et al, 2004).

가

cDNA array

(substantia nigra) (striatum) cDNA array

neural cell adhesion protein

BIG2, heavy neurofilament subunit 5 , light neurofilament subunit, brain acyl-CoA synthetase II, heavy neurofilament subunit 9

(Beak et al, 2004).

(Mutti et al, 1996; Smargiassi Mutti, 1999).

luteinizing hormone releasing hormone (LHRH)

(Pine et al, 2005),

(Takeda, 2003).

, LHRH

cDNA array

1.

1)

15

Sprague-Dawley (250±25 g) 25

24 ~ 26 , 65%, 14 , 10

2)

(MnCl₂, Sigma-Aldrich Co, St. Louis, MO, USA) (0.3 ml)

(Pecze et al, 2004; Takeda et al, 2003; Weber et al, 2002; Zheng et al, 1999)

no-observed-adverse-effect-level (NOAEL)

lowest-observed-adverse-effect-level (LOAEL)

(Greger, 1998) cDNA array 25
 mg/kg B.W./day 10 ,
 , 0.2, 1.0, 5.0
 mg/kg B.W./day 5 10
 20~50 mg/kg
 B.W./day 30 (Shukakidze et al,
 2003), 50 mg/kg B.W./day
 4 (Zwingmann et al,
 2004). - LOAEL

10
 (whole brain)

2.

1)

(AM 10:00) ,

2)

10 ,
 3M

Montes (Montes et al.,
 2002). 1 ml HNO₃ 60
 30

0.1 N HNO₃

(Flameless Atomic absorption spectrom-
 etry; Perkin-Elmer, Wellesley, MA, USA)

3) RNA

Tri-reagent (Sigma-Aldrich
 Co., St. Louis, MO, USA) 0.1 g/ml 가
 homogenizer (Ingenieurburo Co., Etzenbach,
 Germany)

30 . Tri-Reagent 1/5 chloro
 form 가 15 4 , 13,500
 rpm 15

isopropanol 가 15

, 4 , 13,500 rpm 10

75% 2

10

formamide (Sigma-Aldrich) diethyl

pyrocarbonate (DEPC, Sigma-Aldrich)
 . mRNA mRNA Isolation Kit
 (Roche Molecular Biochemicals, Mannheim,
 Germany) . total RNA
 mRNA 260 nm 280 nm
 , 280 nm 260 nm
 1.6~2.0 cDNA array, RT-PCR
 Northern blot hybridization .

4) cDNA array

cDNA array Rat Toxicology array 1.2 kit
 (Clontech, East Meadow Circle, Palo Alto, CA,
 USA) Atlas Rat 1.2 array II kit (Clontech)
 . total RNA DNase (Roche
 Molecular Biochemicals) genomic DNA
 -actin primer RT-PCR
 genomic DNA .

total RNA 20 µg 0.5 ml micro-centrifuge
 tube 70 2 , 50 2 incubation

[³²P]-dATP (Amersham Pharmacia Biotech AB,
 Uppsala, Sweden), MMLV reverse transcriptase
 (Roche Molecular Biochemicals) CDS (cDNA
 synthesis) primer mix 50 25

가 cDNA probe

. probe Nucleospin Extraction Spin
 Column (Amersham Pharmacia Biotech)

scintillation counter cpm

5 × 10⁶ cpm .

Atlas array membrane (Clontech Co.) 0.5 mg
 denaturated salmon sperm DNA (Sigma-Aldrich
 Co.) 가 가 ExpressHyb 68 30 pre-

hybridization . Probe 10X denaturing
 solution (1 M NaOH, 10 mM EDTA) 2X neu-

tralizing solution (1 M NaH₂PO₄, pH 7.0) 68

20 10 incubation

ExpressHyb 가 68 18 hybridiza
 tion . Hybridization 1(2X SSC, 1%

SDS) 68 30 3 , 2(0.1X SSC,
 0.5% SDS) 68 30 1 .

5) Northern blot hybridization

mRNA (1~4 µg) 1% agarose/2.2 M formalde-
 hyde gel 50 V 3 .

RNA transfer kit (Trans Vac, Hoefer
 Co., San Francisco, CA, USA)

(Schleicher & Schuell Inc., Keene, NH, USA)

· cDNA array

, vacuum oven 80 2
 . RNA가 hybridization
 buffer 60 2 prehybridization
 cDNA probe (1×10^9 cpm/ml) 가 60
 18 hybridization .
 Hybridization buffer 50% deionized for-
 mamide, 5X SSC (1XSSC: 0.15 M NaCl and
 0.015 M sodium citrate), 5X Denhardt's solution
 (1X Denhardt's solution: 0.01% polyvinyl
 pyrrolidone, 0.01% Ficoll and 0.01% BSA), 0.1%
 SDS, 2 mg/ml salmon sperm DNA .
 Hybridization
 0.1X SSC, 0.1% SDS 55
 3 X (X-OMAT, Eastman
 Kodak Co., Rochester, NY, USA) 1~4
 . probe RT-PCR cDNA
 Oligolabelling Kit (Amersham
 Pharmacia Biotech.) [32 P]-dCTP (Amersham
 Pharmacia Biotech.)
 cDNA probe Nick column (Amersham
 Pharmacia Co.) cDNA
 probe 1×10^9 cpm/ μ g .

6) Autoradiograph

Image-Analyzer X
 . Image-Analyzer
 Phosphor-
 Typhoon9400
 (Amersham Biosciences, Piscataway, NJ, USA)
 Image Quant
 (version 5.0) . X hybridiza
 tion
 X-OMAT AR
 (Eastman Kodak Co.) -70 1~3
 X (RGII, Fuji Co., Tokyo,
 Japan) . cDNA array
 (25 mg) cDNA
 array array
 Atlaseimage™ Software (Clontech)
 Atlaseimage™ Software
 array . Northern blot
 hybridization
 Adobe Photoshop (version 6.0)
 total RNA -actin

3.

SPSS (version 12.0)
 Kruskal-Wallis
 one-way ANOVA
 Mann-Whitney U test p
 Bonferroni correction 5
 0.005 , 4
 0.0083 .

1.

Table 1 .
 5 mg 25 mg
 가 .
 25 mg

2.

Table 2
 가 .

3. cDNA array

array kit
 (Fig. 1)
 671 2
 26 52
 (Table 3). 가
 28 24 .

Pubmed

19 28 (Table 4).
 4. (Dose-related
 gene expression)

Table 4 28
 가 mitochondrial stress-70 protein,
 multidrug resistance protein, neurodegeneration-

Table 1. Mean weight of body and brain according to the manganese exposure level

Parameters	Control	0.2 mg	1.0 mg	5.0 mg	25.0 mg
Body (g)	367.50 ± 37.20	358.47 ± 42.86	342.63 ± 38.27	295.55 ± 32.94 ^{abc}	273.82 ± 34.78 ^{abc}
Brain (g)	1.85 ± 0.13	1.83 ± 0.14	1.85 ± 0.12	1.84 ± 0.13	1.78 ± 0.12

^acompared to control group, ^bcompared to 0.2 mg exposed group, ^ccompared to 1.0 mg exposed group. p(<0.005) values were calculated by Bonferroni correction.

Table 2. Mean manganese concentration of blood and basal ganglia according to the manganese exposure level

Parameters	Control	0.2 mg	1.0 mg	5.0 mg	25.0 mg
Blood (µg/Ml)	0.015 ± 0.001	0.031 ± 0.003 ^a	0.135 ± 0.011 ^{ab}	0.842 ± 0.076 ^{abc}	1.047 ± 0.112 ^{abc}
Basal ganglia (µg/g)	0.121 ± 0.012	0.352 ± 0.032 ^a	0.757 ± 0.073 ^{ab}	2.953 ± 0.261 ^{abc}	14.586 ± 1.183 ^{abcd}

^acompared to control group, ^bcompared to 0.2 mg, ^ccompared to 1.0 mg, ^dcompared to 5.0 mg exposed group. p(<0.005) value was calculated by Bonferroni correction.

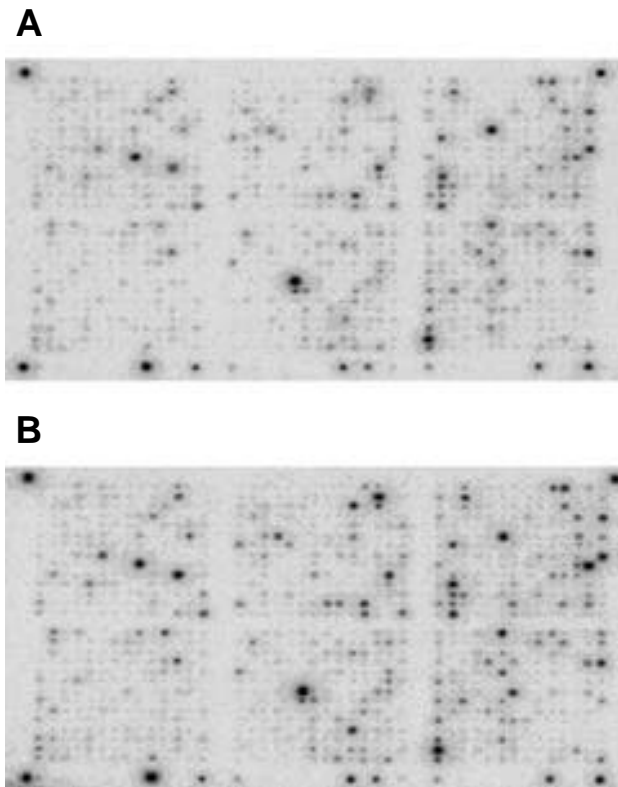


Fig. 1. Representative autoradiogram of cDNA expression array. The Rat Toxicology array 1.2 membrane sets were hybridized with cDNA probe sets reverse-transcribed from the basal ganglia of manganese exposed rat (B) and control (A).

associated protein 1, endoplasmic reticulum stress protein 72, neuroigin 2, dopa/tyrosine sulfotransferase, dopamine receptor 1a, dopamine receptor 2 8

1) Mitochondrial stress-70 protein (MTHSP70)
Mitochondrial stress-70 protein (Table 1, No 11)

0.2, 1.0, 5.0 mg
4.12, 4.29, 5.56 가 , 가
(Fig. 2).

2) Multidrug resistance protein (MDRP)
Multidrug resistance protein (Table 1, No. 13)

0.2, 1.0, 5.0 mg
5.12, 5.21 가 (Fig. 2).

3) Neurodegeneration-associated protein 1 (Neurodap 1)

Neurodegeneration-associated protein 1 (Table 1, No.25) trafficking and targetting protein
0.2, 1.0, 5.0 mg 2.95, 4.67, 6.25 가 , 가 (Fig. 2).

4) Endoplasmic reticulum stress protein 72 (ERP72)

Endoplasmic reticulum stress protein 72 (Table 1, No. 31)
0.2, 1.0, 5.0 mg 3.92, 6.41, 10.18 가 , 가 (Fig. 2).

Table 3. List of genes showing changed expression in the manganese exposed group compared with the control

GenBank	No.	Gene/Protein Name	Gene/Protein Classification	^a Fold change
D26307	1	JunD proto-oncogen	Oncogenes & tumor suppressors	+2.13
M65008	2	Zinc finger transcriptional activator (NGFI-C)		+2.22
AB012234	3	Nuclear factor I-X1 (NF1-X1)	DNA polymerases, replication factors & topoisomerases	+5.46
M14656	4	Osteopontin (ON)	Matrix adhesion receptors	-2.64
M20035	5	Prothymosine-alpha (PTMA)	Other immune system protein	-2.94
X14878	6	Thioredoxin		-2.87
U41662	7	Neuroigin 2	Cell surface antigens; cell adhesion protein	-7.65
U41663	8	Neuroigin 3		-3.41
M96375	9	Neurexin I beta (NRXN1-beta)		-2.84
Z27118	10	Heat shock 70-kDa protein (HSP70)	Heat shock proteins	+3.06
S78556	11	Mitochondrial stress-70 protein (MTHSP70); 75-kDa	Stress response proteins	+10.03
M18330	12	Protein kinase C delta (PKC-delta; PRKCD; PKCD)		-2.26
X96394	13	Multidrug resistance protein (MDRP)	Drug-resistance protein	+11.25
Y00404	14	Soluble superoxide dismutase 1 (SOD1)	Other metabolism enzymes	+4.21
X56600	15	Superoxide dismutase 2, mitochondria		+4.26
X94371	16	Superoxide dismutase 3		+2.41
M60753	17	Membrane-bound soluble catechol- O-methyltransferase		-2.23
AF05528	18	Potential-sensitive polyspecific organic cation transporter 3	Intracellular transducers, effectors & modulators	-2.21
X59949	19	Nitric oxide synthase 1		+5.85
D17521	20	Chloride channel protein 3 (CLCN3; CLC3)	Voltage-gated ion channels	-2.07
Z67744	21	Chloride channel protein 7 (CLCN7; CLC7)		-2.26
M91808	22	Sodium channel beta 1 subunit		+2.10
J03753	23	Brain calcium-transporting plasma membrane type ATPase	ATPase transporters	-2.82
X05834	24	Fibronectin	Extracellular matrix proteins	-3.46
D32249	25	Neurodegeneration-associated protein 1 (Neurodap 1)	Other trafficking & targeting proteins	+8.25
M18668	26	Creatine kinase b	Energy metabolism	+2.13
X14209	27	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit IV (COX4)		-2.85
D10952	28	Cytochrome c oxidase polypeptide Vb (COX5B)		-3.68
M17086	29	cAMP-dependent protein kinase type I alpha regulatory subunit (PRKAR1A)	Nucleotide metabolism	+2.64
U38419	30	Dopa/tyrosine sulfotransferase (DTST)	Metabolism of cofactors, vitamins & related substances	-6.84
M86870	31	Endoplasmic reticulum stress protein 72 (ERP72)	Post-translational modification protein; other stress response proteins	+12.24
X78167	32	Ribosomal protein L15	Ribosomal proteins	+4.24
X51707	33	Ribosomal protein S19 (RPS19)		+6.25
X51536	34	Ribosomal protein S3 (RPS3)		+3.35
AF003523	35	BCL2-associated death promoter (BAD)	Bcl family proteins	-3.59
U72350	36	BCL2-like protein 1 (BCL2L1); BCLX		-3.24
M35077	37	Dopamine receptor 1A (D1A)	Hormone receptor nuclear receptors	-9.56
M36831	38	Dopamine receptor 2 (D2)		-11.76

^a The fold change was obtained by comparing signal intensities between control and manganese exposed in the cDNA expression array. +: increased in manganese exposed group ; - decreased in manganese exposed group.

Table 3. continued.

GenBank	No.	Gene/Protein Name	Gene/Protein Classification	^a Fold change
L08490	39	Gamma-aminobutyric-acid receptor alpha 1 subunit (GABA(A) receptor alpha 1; GABRA1)	Neurotransmitter receptors	-2.16
X15468	40	Gamma-aminobutyric-acid receptor beta 3 subunit receptor (GABRB3)		-2.06
AJ000556	41	Janus tyrosine-protein kinase 1 (JAK1)	Intracellular kinase network members	+2.36
U13396	42	Janus tyrosine-protein kinase 2 (JAK2)		+2.23
M18331	43	Protein kinase C epsilon type (PKC-epsilon)		-2.24
L01624	44	Serum/glucocorticoid-regulated serine / threonine protein kinase (SGK)		+2.20
D85509	45	Matrix metalloproteinase 3 (MT-MMP3)	Metalloproteinase	+2.81
M60616	46	Matrix metalloproteinase 11 (MMP11)		+3.14
AJ012603	47	A disintegrin and metalloproteinase domain 17	+2.10	
J00750	48	Metallothionein 1 (MT1)	Functionally unclassified proteins	+3.20
S65838	49	Metallothionein 3 (MT3)		+2.46
M17698	50	Thymosin beta 10 (TMSB10; THYB10); PTMB10		-4.99
D38380	51	Siderophilin; beta-1-metal-bindin	Extracellular transport/carrier proteins	+4.04
M58040	52	Transferrin receptor		+4.10

^a Fold change was obtained by comparing signal intensities between control and manganese exposed in the cDNA expression array. +: increased in manganese exposed group ; - decreased in manganese exposed group.

5) Neuroligin 2

Neuroligin 2 (Table 1, No. 7) adhesion receptor
 0.2, 1.0, 5.0 mg 1.40, 2.85, 7.14 (Fig. 3).

cDNA array

19

28

gamma-aminobutyric-acid

6) Dopa/tyrosine sulfotransferase (DTST)
 Dopa/tyrosine sulfotransferase (Table 1, No. 30) cofactor

(GABA), superoxide dismutase (SOD), metalloproteinase, metallothionein, transferrin

0.2 mg 3.35 가 1.0 mg (Fig. 3).

neurodegeneration associated protein, endoplasmic reticulum stress protein, neuroligin

21 가

7) Dopamine receptor 1A (D1A) Dopamine receptor 2(D2)

GABA glutamate

GABA

glutamate

(Calaza et al, 2003).

Dopamine receptor 1A (Table 1, No. 37)
 Dopamine receptor 2 (No. 38)

(Gwiazda et al, 2002). GABA

Dopamine receptor D1A 0.2 mg

GABA(A)

postsynaptic clustering

가 1.0, 5.0 mg (Fig. 3). Dopamine receptor 2

GABA(A)

(Erikson Aschner, 2003;

4.76, 6.67 0.2, 1.0, 5.0 mg 1.20, 2.32, 6.25 (Fig. 3).

Schweizer et al, 2003).

GABA(A) , -subunit

GABA(A) α 1-subunit (Chen et al, 2002; Colombrita et al., 2003; Viggiano et al, 2003). Superoxide dismutase (SOD) (Kao et al, 2003; Viggiano et al, 2003). Peroxynitrite (H₂O₂) (Kao et al, 2003; Viggiano et al, 2003). SOD (manganese superoxide dismutase) 1, 2, 3 (homeostasis)

Table 4. List of new genes involved in the manganese-induced metabolism in the rat basal ganglia

GenBank	No.	Gene/Protein Name	Gene/Protein Classification
D26307	1	JunD proto-oncogen	Oncogenes & tumor suppressors
AB012234	3	Nuclear factor I-X1 (NF1-X1)	DNA polymerases, replication factors & topoisomerases
M14656	4	Osteopontin(ON)	Matrix adhesion receptors
M20035	5	Prothymosine-alpha (PTMA)	Other immune system protein
X14878	6	Thioredoxin	
U41662	7	Neuroigin 2	Cell surface antigens; cell adhesion protein
U41663	8	Neuroigin 3	
M96375	9	Neurexin I beta (NRXN1-beta)	
Z27118	10	Heat shock 70-kDa protein (HSP70)	Heat shock proteins
S78556	11	Mitochondrial stress-70 protein (MTHSP70); 75-kDa	Stress response proteins
X96394	13	Multidrug resistance protein (MDRP)	Drug-resistance protein
M60753	17	Membrane-bound soluble catechol-O-methyltransferase	
AF05528	18	Potential-sensitive polyspecific organic cation transporter 3	Intracellular transducers, effectors & modulators
D17521	20	Chloride channel protein 3 (CLCN3; CLC3)	Voltage-gated ion channels
Z67744	21	Chloride channel protein 7 (CLCN7; CLC7)	
M91808	22	Sodium channel beta 1 subunit	
J03753	23	Brain calcium-transporting plasma membrane type ATPase	ATPase transporters
X05834	24	Fibronectin	Extracellular matrix proteins
D32249	25	Neurodegeneration-associated protein 1 (Neurodap 1)	Trafficking & targeting proteins
M17086	29	cAMP-dependent protein kinase type I alpha regulatory subunit (PRKAR1A)	Nucleotide metabolis
M86870	31	Endoplasmic reticulum stress protein 72 (ERP72)	Post-translational modification protein; stress response proteins
M35077	37	Dopamine receptor 1A (D1A)	Hormone & nuclear receptors
M36831	38	Dopamine receptor 2 (D2)	
AJ000556	41	Janus tyrosine-protein kinase 1 (JAK1)	Intracellular kinase network members
U13396	42	Janus tyrosine-protein kinase 2 (JAK2)	
M18331	43	Protein kinase C epsilon type (PKC-epsilon)	
L01624	44	Serum/glucocorticoid-regulated serine /threonine protein kinase (SGK)	
M17698	50	Thymosin beta 10 (TMSB10; THYB10); PTMB10	Functionally unclassified proteins

nitric

oxide synthase (NOS)

(apoptosis)

(Stohs et al, 2001).

가 . SOD NOs

ated death promoter (BAD)

BCL-associated

가

superoxide

1 (BCLX) . BAD

BCL2-like protein

hydroxyl radical

가

BCLX

(Datta et

DNA

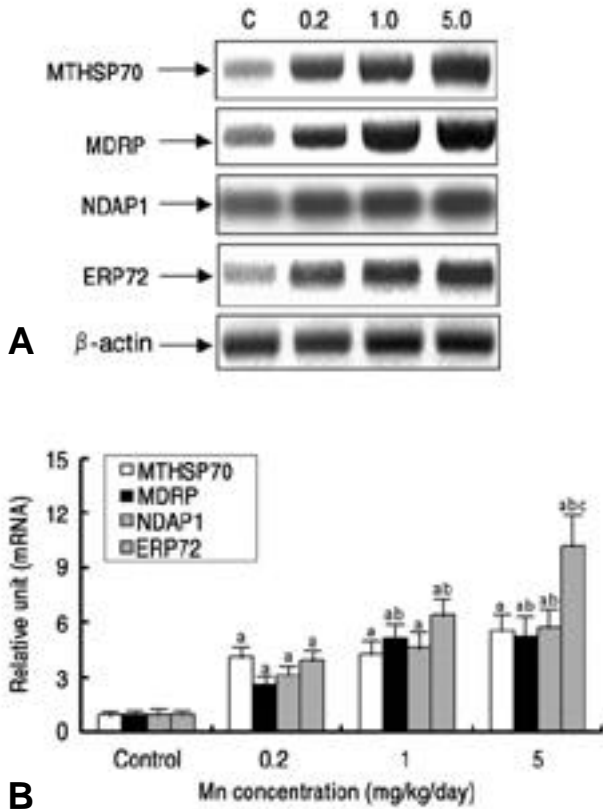


Fig. 2. Dose-related expression of mitochondrial stress protein 70 (MTHSP70), multidrug resistance protein (MDRP), neurodegeneration associated protein 1 (NDAP1) and endoplasmic reticulum stress protein 72 (ERP72) genes in the rat basal ganglia. (A) Northern blot analysis mRNAs. mRNAs (1 μ g) were fractionated on a 1% formaldehyde agarose gel, transferred to a nylon paper, and hybridized with the [³²P]dCTP-labeled cDNA probes. The β -actin probe was hybridized to confirm equal loading of the mRNA samples. Arabic numbers on the lane indicate the manganese exposed level/kg B.W./day. C: control. (B) The Northern signals were normalized relative to the β -actin mRNA levels, and expressed as relative units over the C value of 1.0. The experiments were repeated three times, and individual values are expressed as the mean \pm S.D. a, b and c on the bar indicate the significantly difference ($p < 0.0083$) compared with control, 0.2 and 1.0 mg/kg B.W./day exposed groups, respectively.

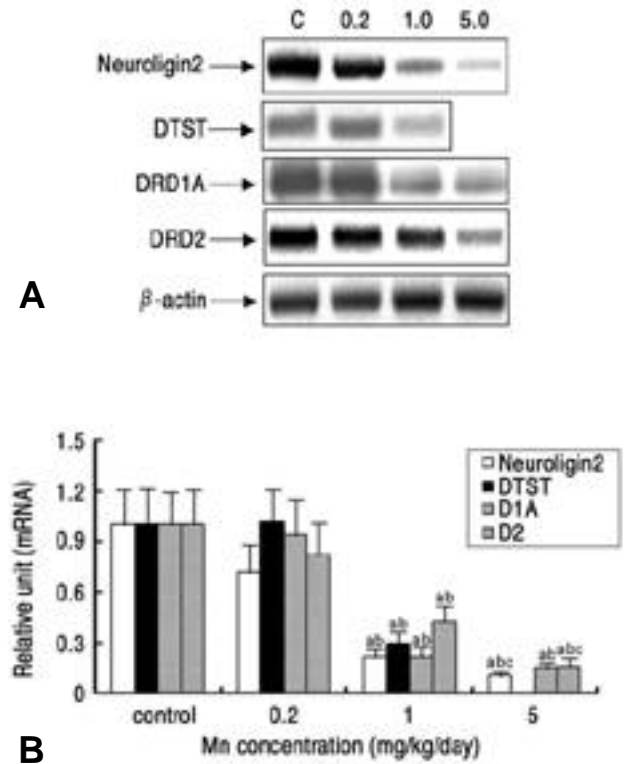


Fig. 3. Dose-related expression of neuroigin 2, dopa/tyrosin sulfotransferase (DTST), dopamine receptor 1A (D1A) and dopamine receptor 2 (D2) genes in the rat basal ganalia. (A) Northern blot analysis mRNAs. mRNAs (1 μ g) were fractionated on a 1% formaldehyde agarose gel, transferred to a nylon membrane, and hybridized with the [³²P]dCTP-labeled cDNA probes. The β -actin probe was hybridized to confirm equal loading of the mRNA samples. Arabic numbers on the lane indicate the manganese exposed level/kg B.W./day. C: control. (B) The Northern signals were normalized relative to the β -actin mRNA levels, and expressed as relative units over the C value of 1.0. The experiments were repeated three times, and individual values are expressed as the mean \pm S.D. a, b and c on the bar indicate the significantly difference ($p < 0.0083$) compared with control, 0.2 and 1.0 mg/kg B.W./day exposed groups, respectively.

al, 2002; Ma et al, 1995).

SOD2 (Schantz et al, 1999).

Bak, Bax (Huh et al, 2001; Matuszyk et al, 2001; Schimmer et al, 2001; Sundararajin et al, 2001)

가 가

Metalloproteinase (MMP) remodeling

SOD2 (Zhang et al, 2002). MMP3 MMP11

가 SOD2 가 MMP 가 oxidative stress

Metallothionein (MT)

(Coyle et al, 2001).

MT 1 3

MT 가 MMP SOD2 가 oxidative stress (Sato et al, 1995).

Mn2가 Mn3 transferrin (Archibald Tyree, 1987; Aschner Aschner, 1991) 2-macroglobulin (Morrow et al, 1967). Mn2 Mn3 2-macroglobulin transferrin 가

Mn (Morrow et al, 1967). Transferrin (Jefferies et al, 1984),

transferrin (Aschner Aschner, 1990; Aschner Gannon, 1994).

transferrine 가 . Transferrine

Dopamine . Dopamine tubero-infundibular neuron (Elsholtz et al, 1991).

dopa/tyrosine sulfotransferase, dopamine receptor 1a, dopamine receptor 2

dopamine norepinephrine 가

(Autissier et al, 1982).

dopa/tyrosin sulfotransferase dopamine

dopamine 가 (Tran et al, 2002) dopamine 가 가 dopamine dopamine receptor 1a dopamine receptor 2

neuroligin 2, 3, neurexin 1-beta . Neuroligin subtype 가 subtype 2, 3 (Bolliger et al, 2001; Ichtchenko et al, 1996). Neuroligin neurexin-beta, postsynaptic scaffolding protein (PSD-95) (Ichtchenko et al, 1996; Ullrich et al, 1995; Ushkaryov et al, 1992). Neurexin

(Ullrich et al, 1995; Ushkaryov et al, 1992) neuroligin (Missler Sudhof. 1998).

neuroligin c- PSD-95/D1g/ZO-1 (PDZ-95)

(Kornau et al., 1997). PSD-95 neuroligin 가 (Hunt et al, 1996).

neuroligin

cDNA array kit neuroligin 2, 3 PSD-95, neurexin

neuroigin 2, 3 neuroxin-beta

neuroigin neurexin :

8 가 mitochondrial stress-70 protein (MTHSP70), neurodegeneration associated protein (Neurodap 1), endoplasmic reticulum stress protein(ERP72) (0.2 mg) 가 . Mitochondrial stress-70 protein Heat shock protein , TCA cycle , oxidative stress (Mitsumoto et al, 2002). p53 C- (Wadhwa et al, 2002). Neurodegeneration associated protein postsynaptic density (PSD) (Nakayama et al, 1995). endoplasmic reticulum stress protein (Srinivasan et al, 1993). cDNA array

가 , oxidative stress, 가 . neuroigin, neurexin :

1-beta

Neurodegeneration-associated protein 1, dopamine receptor 28

Sprague-Dawley (250±25 g) 25 , No-Observed-Adverse-Effect-Level (NOAEL) Lowest-Observed-Adverse-Effect-Level (LOAEL) , cDNA array 25 mg/kg B.W. 10 , (0.0), 0.2, 1.0, 5.0 mg/kg B.W 10 . cDNA Array Atlas Rat 1.2 array II Toxicology array 1.2 cDNA expression array kit . Northern blot hybridization : Rat Toxicology array 1.2 kit 424 , Atlas Rat 1.2 array II kit 247 671 가 , 2 Rat Toxicology array 1.2 kit 32 , Atlas Rat 1.2 array II kit 20 52 가 28 24 . nuclear factor I-X1 (NF1-X1), neuroigin 2, 3, mitochondrial stress-70 protein (MTHSP70) 19 28 . 28 8 가 mitochondrial stress-70 protein (MTHSP 70), neurodegeneration-associated protein 1 (Neurodap 1), endoplasmic reticulum stress protein 72 (ERP72) 0.2 mg/kg B.W./day 가 . 28

Archibald FS, Tyree C. Manganese poisoning and the attack of trivalent manganese upon catecholamines. Arch Biochem

- Biophys 1987;256:638-50.
- Aschner M, Aschner JL. Manganese neurotoxicity: cellular effects and blood-brain barrier transport. *Neurosci Biobehav* 1991;15:333-40.
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